Curriculum Vitae : Tahar ABBOU

Email: tahar.abbou@univ-adrar.edu.dz/abboutahar@hotmail.com

WhatsApp +213 6 62 08 64 79

Website: https://www.abboutahar.com/

ORCID ID: https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0471-5049

Google Scholar: https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=vNPbq0UAAAAJ

Academia: https://univ-adrar.academia.edu/TAbbou/Papers

ResearchGate: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/T._Abbou

1982: Baccalaureate: (discipline) Natural Sciences.
1987: Graduation (BA) in Economics, University of Algiers

1997: Graduation (BA) in English, University of Adrar

2002: *Magister* (MA) in English, discipline: African Civilization, University Es-Senia, Oran

2018: PhD in African Civilization, British West Africa, "British Colonial Policy and Its Impact on Food Self-sufficiency in the Gold Coast 1896-1957", University of Oran 2

September 26, 2022 – February 27, 2023: Certificate of participation in the Integrated Content and Language Instruction in Higher Education Professional Development Program, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York, USA.

1987 – 2003: different positions at the University of Adrar among which: Principal accountant, Responsible for the Budget and the Means, Responsible for the Accommodation Service at the Campus, Responsible for the Cultural and Sports' Activities Service

October 2012 – October 2013: Head of the Department of English, University of Adrar

December 2013 – September 2018: Deputy-Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Languages in charge of Post-graduation and Scientific Research

September 2018 – Today: Head of the CEIL (Intensive Language Teaching Centre) https://www.univ-adrar.edu.dz/ceil/

2011 – 2014: Member of a Working Team (PNR) Headed by Pr. Bachir Bouhania, on "*L'Apprentissage de la Langue Anglaise au Sud Algérien*", Sponsored by DGRS-DT and Monitored by the CRASC of Oran under the Supervision of the Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research

2012 – Today: Member of the Scientific Committee of the Department of English

2015 – Today: Member of a Working Team on Algerian Manuscripts in Africa (Laboratory of Algerian Manuscripts in Africa, LAMA)

February 2013: Lifetime Member at West African Research Association, Boston University, https://www.westafricanresearchassociation.org/get-involved/membership/individual-members/

2017 – 2018: Member at the British Scholar Society

2017 – 2018: Member at the European Rural History Organisation (EURHO), Austria

2017 – Today: Member at the International Association for Visual Culture

2018 Lifetime Member at the Social Science & Humanities Research Association (SSHRA)

2019 – Today: Member at the African Academy of Languages (ACLAN)

2019-2021: Member at the International Union for Translation, Beirut, Lebanon

2021 – Today: Member of the Scientific Council of the National Centre of Manuscripts (Representative of the Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research)

2022 – Today: Member of the Scientific Council of the Faculty of Arts and Letters

Areas of interest: The ancient empires and Kingdoms in West Africa, Slavery (Trans-Atlantic and Trans-Saharan slave trade), the Gold Coast (pre-colonial and colonial periods), old manuscripts in West Africa, Anthropological studies on the regions of Tuat, Gurara and Tidikelt, Sufism and Berber Studies.

spoken and written languages: Arabic, English, French, Taznatit (Gurara Berber)

A. Papers

1. T. ABBOU, "Writing Deficiencies among Students at the University of Béchar", 1st International Conference on "Teaching Foreign Languages in the South of Algeria", University of Adrar, April 2009.
2. T. ABBOU, "An Approach to Learning English, the Case of Ordinary Learners", Study Day on "Methodology", University of Adrar, May 9th, 2011.
3. T. ABBOU, "Teaching ESP at the *UFC* Centre of Adrar", A Study Day on "Foreign Languages Teaching: Challenges & Perspectives", University of Adrar, April 30th, 2012.
4. T. ABBOU, "The Impact of Radio Adrar in Preserving and Promoting Zenete in the Region of Gurara", International Conference on "Le Sahara Creuset de Civilizations Amazigh" (Sahara, a Melting Pot of Amazigh Civilizations), organised by *le Haut Commissariat à l'Amazighité,* Adrar, December 2012.
5. T. ABBOU, "Analysis of a Poem in Zenet: *AssahyiineWeshUraha",* The Sixth Edition of the National Cultural Festival of Ahellil, Timimoun, December 29th, 2012.
6. T. ABBOU, The Contribution of Mansa Musa in Spreading Islamic Civilization in West Africa, The 4th National Conference on "The Political Economic and Cultural relations

between the Middle Maghrib and Sub-Saharan Africa in the Middle Age, University of El Oued, April 15 - 16, 2013.

7. T. ABBOU, "Referencing in Academic Works", National Conference on Academic Writing, University of Adrar, November 18 – 19, 2013.

8. T. ABBOU, The Experience of Timbuktu in Treating Manuscripts: a Leading Model, 1st International Conference on "The Algerian Manuscripts in West Africa: Reality and Prospects", Organised by the Laboratory of Algerian Manuscripts in West Africa, University of Adrar, December 3 – 4, 2013.

9. T. ABBOU, The Origin of Food Problem in Africa, A Study Case: Ghana, 1st International Conference on "Land and Man", Organized by the Laboratory of African Studies, University of Adrar, June 1st – 2nd, 2014.

10. T. ABBOU, The Role of the Region of Tuat in Trans-Saharan Trade in the 19th Century, 7th International Conference on Trade and Traders Through History, Organized by the Tunisian-Mediterranean Association for Historical, Social and Economic Studies and the Tunisian World Centre for Studies, Research, and Development, Monastir, Tunisia, December 11 – 13, 2014.

11. T. ABBOU, The Pilgrimage to *Rakb Sidi Cheikh*, The International Multidisciplinary Conference on Indigenizing Pilgrimage, Concordia University – Montreal – Canada, May 7 – 10, 2015.

12. T. ABBOU, The Pilgrimage to the Mausoleum of Sidi Shaykh: Origin and Activities, Second Global Conference on Sacred Journeys, Mansfield College, Oxford, UK, 3rd – 5th July 2015.

13. T. ABBOU, Food Dependency in Africa a Study Case: Ghana, 8th International Conference on Farming systems' crises, food insecurity and peasant resistance. Which ways for an authentic sustainable development? Organized by the Tunisian-Mediterranean Association for Historical, Social and Economic Studies and the Tunisian World Centre for Studies, Research, and Development, Monastir, Tunisia, Oct. 29 – 31, 2015.

14. T. ABBOU, Failure among Students of the Department of English at the University of Adrar, Organized by the International Journal of Arts and Sciences (IJAS), University of London Union (ULU), Mallet Street, London, UK, 3rd – 6th November, 2015.

15. T. ABBOU, British Colonial Economic Policy and Its Impact on Food Self-sufficiency in Ghana, Organized by the International Journal of Arts and Sciences' (IJAS), FIAP Jean Monnet, Paris, France, From 11 to 14 April 2016.

16. T. ABBOU, The Celebration of *S'bua al-Mawlid en-Nabawi* in Gurara, Organized by the International Journal of Arts and Sciences' (IJAS), Harvard Medical School, Boston, USA from 23 to 27 May 2016.

17. T. ABBOU, Mansa Musa's Journey to Mecca and Its Impact on Western Sudan 1324-25, The International Conference on "The Routes of Pilgrimage in Africa" Organized by the International University of Africa, Khartoum, Sudan, 28, 29 November 2016.

18. T. ABBOU, "The European Explorations on the Western Coasts of Africa during the 15th and 16th Centuries", Workshop on The Use and Abuse of the Past I, Organized by the Laboratory of African Studies in Humanities and Social Sciences, University of Adrar, February 23rd, 2017

19. T. ABBOU, Colonial Legacies on Food Dependency: The Case of Ghana, the 17th Annual Africa Conference on "Rupturing Colonial Legacies: Colonialisms and Decolonization in Africa and the African Diaspora", University of Texas, Austin, USA, March 31 – April 2, 2017.

20. T. ABBOU, Colonial Development and Welfare Acts of 1940 and 1945 with a Special Reference to the Gold Coast, the 10th Conference on Britain and the World, organized by The British Scholar Society, Austin, Texas, USA, April 6 – 8, 2017.

21. T. ABBOU, Learning English at the University of Adrar: Challenges and Prospects, Toyin Falola International Conference on Africa and the African Diaspora (TOFAC) in Conjunction with Adeyemi College of Education, Ondo, Nigeria. Theme: Education and Africa's Transformation, 3rd – 5th July, 2017.

22. T. ABBOU, Brain Drain in Africa: The case of Algeria, The International Conference on the Humanities and Development in Africa, Department of History, University of Ibadan, Ibadan, Nigeria, 5th – 9th July, 2017.

23. T. ABBOU, North African Muslim Scholars in Hausa Kingdoms: The Case of al-Maghili, The Second National Conference on History, People, Religion and Culture of Kebbi (Kabi) Kingdom Since 1515, The Faculty of Arts and Islamic Studies, Usmanu Danfodiyo University, Sokoto, Nigeria, 10th – 12th July, 2017.

24. T. ABBOU, The Shift from Subsistence Economy to Cash Crop Economy in the Gold Coast 1870 – 1920, Rural History 2017, Organized by the EURHO, KU Leuven, Belgium, 11th – 14th September, 2017.

25. T. ABBOU, The Preferential Tariff Act (1932) and Its Impact on the Colonies and the Rest of the World, The International Conference for Academic Disciplines, Organized by the International Journal of Arts and Sciences' (IJAS), The British School at Rome, Italy, From 14 to 17 November 2017.

26. T. ABBOU, *Les Apports de Mouloud Mammeri dans la Renaissance et la Revalorisation du Patrimoine d'Ahellil*, Colloque National à l'Occasion du Centenaire de Mouloud Mammeri, *Organisé par le Commissariat du Festival Culturel National d'Ahellil et le Haut-Commissariat à l'Amazighité*, Timimoun, 27 - 30 décembre 2017.

27. T. ABBOU, A Practical Approach to Learning English, 1st International Conference on Research in Multilingualism: Innovation and New Challenges, University of Oviedo, Spain, 14 – 16 March 2018.

28. T. ABBOU, Violence in Stadiums in Algeria: Causes and Solutions, International Conference on Sport, Olympic Games and Media, The Olympic Committee of Portugal, Lisbon, 22nd – 23rd March, 2018.

29. T. ABBOU, Timbuktu: A Forgotten Medieval Knowledge Centre, International Medieval Congress, University of Leeds, UK, 2-5 July 2018.

30. T. ABBOU, The Pilgrimage to Zawyet Sidi al-Haj Belqacem, Sacred Journeys 5th Global Conference, Indiana University, Europe Gateway, Berlin, Germany, 5-6 July 2018.

31. T. ABBOU, The Abolition Act of 1807: Between Humanitarian and Economic Interpretations, Slavery Past, Present and Future – 3rd Global Meeting, Indiana University, Europe Gateway, Berlin, Germany, 10-11 July 2018.

32. T. ABBOU, War Prisoners in Islam and in International Law: A Comparative Study, The 5th Edition the World Congress for Middle Eastern Studies (WOCMES), Organized by The Three Cultures of the Mediterranean Foundation, Seville, Spain, 16-22 July 2018.

33. T. ABBOU, Participation at the Intensive Summer Course on: The Scholars of Al-Andalus: the Politics of Knowledge, Organised by Casa Arabe, Cordoba, Spain, 23-28 July 2018.

34. T. ABBOU, North African Muslim Scholars and their Influence on Western Sudan Kingdoms: the Case of al-Maghili, Muslim Written Intellectual Tradition in Africa, Organised by the African Studies Association ASAUK, University of Birmingham, United Kingdom, 11 – 13 September, 2018.

35. T. ABBOU, Usman Dan Fodio's Conception of Good Governance, Muslim Written Intellectual Tradition in Africa, Organised by the African Studies Association ASAUK, University of Birmingham, United Kingdom, 11 – 13 September, 2018.

36. T. ABBOU, Amazigh Literature in Taznatit in the Region of Gurara, a Study Day on Amazigh Literature, Organised by le Haut Commissariat à l'Amazighite, Salon International du Livre (SILA), Algiers, November 2018. (Paper presented in Arabic)

37. T. ABBOU, Linguistic Coexistence in the Southwest of Algeria: Taznatit and Arabic in the Region of Gurara as a Model, National Conference on " The Linguistic Co-existence between Arabic and Tamazight in the light of the New Constitutional Amendments", Organized by le Haut Conseil de la Langue Arabe, Algiers, 27-28 November, 2018. (Paper presented in Arabic)

38. T. ABBOU, “The Spiritual Significance of the Rituals of Ahelil” at the Symposium on Ahelil and the Nightly Tale, Organized by The Department of the National Cultural Festival of Ahelil in Co-ordination with The Sahara Space in the Corpus of the Algerian Narration and the Club of Poetry, the Office of Adrar, Timimoun, December 29th, 2018.

39. T. ABBOU, “Endangered Languages: The Case of Taznatit in Gurara”, 47th Annual Meeting of the North Atlantic Conference on Afroasiatic Linguistics, INALCO, Paris, France, June 24-26, 2019.

40. T. ABBOU, “Culture and Sustainable Development in the Region of Gurara with a Special Reference to Ahellil”, The International Conference on: Cultural and Touristic Heritage and Its Role in Sustainable Development, Organised by the Laboratory of Cultural and Linguistic Heritage in the South of Algeria, University of Ghardaia, Algeria, November 11-12, 2019.

41. T. ABBOU, “Plurals in Gurara Berber (Taznatit), Journées de Linguistique Berbère” (JLB 2019), Université de Nantes, 6 -7 December, 2019, Nantes, France.

42. T. ABBOU, “Le Rôle de la Radio d’Adrar dans la Préservation et la Promotion de Taznatit dans la Région du Gourara”, “Language Borrowing in Taznatit on the Radio of Adrar”, Training for Tamazight Journalists, Organised by the HCA and the Algerian National Radio, Boumerdes, Algeria, July 5-8, 2021.

43. T. ABBOU, “The Origin of the Lexical and Phonological Differences in Gurara Tamazight Variety”, Tamazight Linguistic Map in Algeria, Organised by the HCA, the University of Adrar and the African Academy of Languages (ACALAN), Bamako, Adrar, Algeria, October 23-25, 2021.

44. T. ABBOU, “Ceerno Sileymaani Baal and Good Governance”, International Conference on: “Ceerno Sileymaani Baal et la Revolution Toorodo de 1776: Contexte, Acteurs et Portée” Organised by The University Cheikh Anta Diop, Dakar, Sénégal and Ceerno Silyemaani Baal Association, UCADII, Dakar, November 23rd and 24th 2021.

45. T. ABBOU, "قراءة في الأغراض الشعرية في تراث أهليل من خلال مجموعة من القصائد", National Conference on "التراث الأدبي والنتاج الفكري المعاصر بأقاليم توات ودورهما في بعث الحركة العلمية", University Mohamed Boudiaf, M’Sila, Algeria, March 7th, 2022.

46. T. ABBOU, "إحتفالات أسبوع المولد النبوي وإسهامها في ترقية السياحة"، اليوم الدراسي الموسوم ب: السياحة الصحراوية ودورها في التنمية المحلية بولاية أدرار، جامعة أدرار، 09 مارس 2022

47. T. ABBOU, “*Es-Bua* and Its Contribution to Sustainable Development in the Region of Gurara”, National Conference on “The Cultural Heritage and Tourism – Dimensions and Objectives for a Sustainable Development, University Djilali Liabes, Sidi bel Abbes, Algeria, March 16th, 2022.

48. T. ABBOU, “An Approach to Learning English”, International Conference on “Teaching for the Future” Hybrid Conference Organised by Junta de Castilla y Leon and the Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research, UFC, Algiers, April 23rd-24th, 2022.

49. T. ABBOU, “Distance Teaching: the Challenges Encountered at the Department of English -University of Adrar”, Second International Conference on “The Reality of the Linguistic Policy in the World: EFL Teaching and Learning in the Light of 21st Century Skills”, University Kasdi Merbah, Ouagla, Algeria, May 10th-11th, 2022.

50. T. ABBOU, “The Myth of Bida God of the Kingdom of Wagadu (Ancient Ghana 2nd – 11th Centuries AD)”, Hybrid National Conference on “Religions and Beliefs and their Role in the life of Sub-Saharan Societies through History”, University Djilali Bounaama, Khmis Meliana, Algeria, May 18th, 2022.

51. T. ABBOU, “The Pilgrimage to the Grand Magal in Ṭūbā”, Hybrid International Conference, Sacred Journeys 9th Global Conference, University of Primorska, Faculty of Tourism Studies, Turistica, Piran and Portoroz, Slovenia 5-8 July 2022

52. T. ABBOU, "الإمام المغيلي في الكتابات الغربية - عرض وتوصيف" Algiers International Conference: Imām Muḥammad b. ʿAbdul Karīm al-Maghīlī - Governance and the stability and Unity of African Societies-, Algiers, December 12th -13th, 2022

53. Mohamed DJAAFRI, T. ABBOU, “François Elie Roudaire and the Project of the Inner African Sea – Hopes and Challenges –” ”فرانسوا إلي رودار ومشروع البحر الافريقي الداخلي

الملتقى الوطني " الصحراء الافريقية في كتابات الرحالة والمستكشفين والعسكريين خلال الفترة الحديثة والمعاصرة من القرن 17 إلى 19 م، آمـــــــــــــــال وتحديات"، جامعة تامنغست، 12-14 ديسمبر 2022

54. T. ABBOU, A Study in the Revolution of Shaykh Bu Amama”, الملتقى الوطني الأول حول تاريخ وتراث منطقة قورارة: منطقة قورارة ودورها في مقاومة الاحتلال الفرنسي بالجزائر، بلدية دلدول ولاية تيميمون، 20/19 مارس 2023

55. T. ABBOU, “An introduction to the Platform of Algerian Manuscripts”, The Sources for African History: rethinking methods, challenges and opportunities, Beit al-Hikma, The Tunisian Academy of Sciences, Letters and Arts in Tunis-Carthage, Tunisia, from 13th to 15th April 2023.

56. T. ABBOU, “Language Policy in Algeria from Independence to Present Time” The African Humanities Conference 2023, University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, 13th -15th September, 2023

57. T. ABBOU, “Language Conflict between Arabic and French in Algeria (1962-2019)”, The Second International Conference on the African Arabic Heritage between Reality and Prospect, Yusuf Maitama Sule University, Kano, Nigeria, 5th-7th November 2023

58. T. ABBOU, “ ترجمة الشيخ الحاج العربي بن بلقاسم الخضير”(The Biography of Shaykh Haj al-Arbi Bin Belqacem al-Khadhir al-Saeedi), The 7th National Conference on the Scholars and Saints of Guara during the 13th and 14th Centuries HA, 18th November, 2023, Samouta, Ulad Saeed, Timimoun, Algeria.

59. T. ABBOU, “A Descriptive Study of the Platform of the Algerian Manuscripts”, 4th National Conference on Algerian Manuscripts in African *Khizānāt* and Libraries: Reality and Prospect, Organized by the National Centre for Manuscripts and the Laboratory of Algerian Manuscripts in Africa, House of Culture, 27-28 November, 2023, Adrar, Algeria

60. T. ABBOU, The Manifestations of the Saharan Space in the Novel "Reggane Ḥabībatī” (Reggane my Beloved) by Victor Malo Selva.
"الملتقى الدولي الثاني حول "الصحراء في السرديات الجزائرية"،
Laboratory of the Saharan Space in the Algerian Narration and the University of Adrar, 24/25 January, 2024

61. M. BOUCHIKHI, T. ABBOU, Examining Stress Coping Strategies among University Teachers after Shifting to English as a Medium of Instruction (The Case of Material Sciences Department – Adrar University), National Conference on Fostering Effective Language Integration: Exploring English as a Medium of Instruction in Algerian Higher Education, Tahri Mohammed University of Bechar, February 29th, 2024

62. T. ABBOU, “Language Planning and Policy in Algeria (1962-2019), the 6th Applied Linguistics and Language Teaching International Conference & Exhibition (ALLT), 01-03 March 2024, Zayed University, Dubai, UAE

63. T. ABBOU, “Diseases and Epidemics in the Azawad, and Mauritanian Sahel Regions during the 18th and 19th Centuries through Historical Annals and Medical Manuscripts”, The 14th International Conference on “Epidemics and Transmissible Diseases – Scourges throughout History”, Organized by The Tunisian-Mediterranean Association for Historical, Social and Economic Studies and The Tunisian World Center for Studies, Research and Development, Monastir, Tunisia, December 3rd – 5th , 2024

64. T. ABBOU, “Language Borrowing in Taznatit n Gurara: Radio Adrar as a Case Study” First Eurasian Congress of Linguistics, Moscow, Russia, Dec. 9th – 13th, 2024.

65. T. ABBOU, الملتقى الوطني الموسوم ب “، قراءة طوبونيمية في قصور بلدية قصر قدور بتنركوك من تنظيم بلدية تيط دائرة أولف بالتعاون مع قسم ،” الموروث الثقافي الأمازيغي بمنطقة توات وتديكلت وقورارة “ التاريخ وعلم الآثار ومخبر المخطوطات الجزائرية في افريقيا بجامعة أدرار، تيط، 2025/01/11

B. Articles and Book chapters

1. T. ABBOU, "Recurrent Mistakes in Writing among Students at the University of Béchar*",* *Annales de l'Université de Béchar*, 2010, No. 07, pp.78 – 86.

2. T. ABBOU, "The Nineteenth Century Colonial Governments in the Gold Coast", *Al-Hakika Review*, University of Adrar, March 2012, Vol. 11, No. 20, pp. 23-33. https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/20509

3. T. ABBOU, "The Origins of the Ancient Empire of Ghana" *Al-Hakika Review*, University of Adrar, September 2012, No. 22, pp. 1 – 11. https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/23886

4. T. ABBOU, "Teaching ESP at the *UFC* in Adrar" *Al-Hakika Review*, University of Adrar, Mars 2013, No. 24, pp. 1 – 14. https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/19110

5. T. ABBOU, "Timbuktu: a Paramount Centre of Trade and Knowledge" *RUFUF Review*, the Laboratory of Algerian Manuscripts in West Africa, University of Adrar, June 2013, No. 1, pp. 13 – 41. https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/62375

6. T. ABBOU, "The Ten-Year Plan: The First Stages towards the Economic Dependency in the Gold Coast (1919-1929)", *Economic Integration Review*, Edited by the Laboratory of the Economic Integration, University of Adrar, November 2013, N° 1, pp. 92 – 111. https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/36080

7. T. ABBOU, "The Manuscripts of Timbuktu", *Al-Lissan*, Journal of the Academic Society for Arabic Language and Literature in Nigeria (ASALLIN), Vol. II, No. VII, 2015, pp.123-142.

8. T. ABBOU, "Food Dependency in Africa: A Case Study of Ghana" in Systèmes Agraires en Crise, Insécurité Alimentaire et Résistances Paysannes: Quelles Voies pour un Authentique Développement Durable?, Editions Universitaires Européennes, Sarrebruck, Allemagne, December 23rd, 2016, pp. 47-78. https://www.morebooks.de/store/gb/book/syst%C3%A8mes-agraires-en-crise,-ins%C3%A9curit%C3%A9-alimentaire-et-r%C3%A9sistances-paysannes/isbn/978-3-639-54289-9

9. T. ABBOU, "Mansa Musa's Journey to Mecca and Its Impact on West Africa", Conference Proceedings, "The Routes of Hajj in Africa", The International University of Africa, Khartoum, Sudan, 2016.

10. T. ABBOU, "British Colonial Economic Policy and Its Impact on Food Dependency in the Gold Coast (Ghana)", Journal of Teaching and Education, CD-ROM. ISSN: 2165-6266:, Volume 06 No.02, 2017, pp.67–86. http://www.universitypublications.net/jte/0602/html/P6RS145.xml

11. T. ABBOU, "The Pilgrimage to the Mausoleum of Sidi Shaykh" In: The Many Voices of Pilgrimage and Reconciliation, Edited by Ian S. McIntosh and Lesley D. Harman, CABI, Oxford shire, UK, 2017, pp. 162-172. **ISBN** 9781786393265, **DOI**

10.1079/9781786393265.0162,
https://www.amazon.de/s?k=The+Many+Voices+of+Pilgrimage+and+Reconciliation&crid=15Z3X9RVX01BC&sprefix=the+many+voices+of+pilgrimage+and+reconciliation%2Caps%2C154&ref=nb_sb_noss

12. T. ABBOU, "The Shift from Subsistence Economy to Cash Crop Economy in the Gold Coast (1870-1920)" *Al-Hakika Review*, University of Adrar, June 2017, Vol. 16, No. 41, pp. 17 – 35. https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/52562

13. T. ABBOU, "The Pilgrimage to Zawyet Sidi al-Haj Belqacem", The Reflective Practitioner, Department of Arts and Communication Annual Publication, Manila, The Philippines, Vol.4, 2019, pp. 63-74. http://cas.upm.edu.ph/journals/index.php/the-reflective-practitioner/article/view/58

14. T. ABBOU, "Prisoners of War in International Conventions versus Islamic Law ", *El-Ihyaa* Journal, Volume:20, Issue:25, June 2020, pp. 1071-1088, https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/118733

15. T. ABBOU, "Linguistic Coexistence in the Southwest of Algeria: Taznatit and Arabic in the Region of Gurara as a Model" **التعايش اللغوي بمنطقة الجنوب الغربي الجزائري: الزناتية والعربية بمنطقة قورارة أنموذجا** " *Rufuf* Journal, Volume 8, Issue 20, 30 September 2020, pp. 179-198, https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/128656

16. T. ABBOU, Culture and Sustainable Development in the Region of Gurara with a Special reference to Ahellil, *Es-Siyaq* Journal, Vol. 6, N° 2, October 2021, pp. 69-83, https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/188844

17. T. ABBOU, "نماذج من الأدب الأمازيغي باللسان الزناتي بمنطقة قورارة", "Models from Amazigh Literature in Taznatit in the Region of Gurara", *Rufuf* Journal, Volume 10, Issue 01, 25 January 2022, pp. 306-322, https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/178312

18. T. ABBOU, The Contribution of Ulad Sidi Shaykh to the Movements of Resistance in Algeria (1845-1908), Journal of Human Sciences Oum El Bouaghi University, Volume 9, N° 01, March 2022, pp. 700-715, https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/185268

19. T. ABBOU, The Abolition Act of 1807: between Humanitarian and Economic Interpretations, El Maaref for Researches and Historical Studies, Volume 7, Issue 4, May 2022, pp. 944-965, https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/188146

20. Mohamed DJAAFRI, T. ABBOU, المقاومة السياسية والفكرية في غرب إفريقيا – الشيخ حماه الله التيشيتي أنموذجا (1910-1943) Political and Intellectual Resistance in West Africa – Shaykh Hamahoullah as an Example (1910-1943), Historical Research Journal, Volume 6, Issue 1, June 15th, 2022, pp. 406-419, https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/193663

21. T. ABBOU, "The Myth of Bida God of the Kingdom of Wagadu (Ancient Ghana 2nd – 11th Centuries AD)" مجلة الونشريس للدراسات التاريخية Vol. 1, N° 2, July 2022, pp. 361-373,

https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/199181

22. T. ABBOU, “An Approach to Learning English”, Proceedings of the International Congress – Teaching for the Future-, Vol. 2, Training of Trainers and Researchers, Granada, Spain, 2022, pp. 1-9, ISBN: 978-84-1369-345-5, https://proyectpapers.org/publications/

23. T. ABBOU, "The Pilgrimage to the Grand Magal in Ṭūbā, Senegal," International Journal of Religious Tourism and Pilgrimage: Vol. 10: Iss. 4, Article 3, 2020 doi: https://doi.org/10.21427/h1cc-v077, https://arrow.tudublin.ie/ijrtp/vol10/iss4/3

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C. Teaching Activities

1. 2003 – 2011: Assistant professor, University of Béchar, Department of English, University of Béchar, courses taught: Grammar, African Civilization, Listening Comprehension, Reading Comprehension and ESP for business and engineering disciplines.

2. 2002 – 2012**:** Associate professor of ESP at the *UFC* (Open University), Adrar
3. 2011 - 2018: Assistant professor, University of Adrar, Department of English, courses taught: Grammar, African Civilization
4. 2018- today: Associate professor at the Department of English, University of Adrar, courses taught: Grammar and African Civilization, British Empire
5. October 2018 – May 2019: Teacher of technical English at (SONATRACH) the Refinery of Sbaa, Adrar.
6. 2022 – Today**:** Associate professor of Grammar and Human & Social Sciences at the *UFC* (Open University), Adrar
7. 2024 - Today: Teacher of Technical English at SONATRACH MANAGEMENT ACADEMY (SMA).

D. Scientific Activities

1. Member of a working team on a project entitled: *"L'apprentissage de la Langue Anglaise au Sud algérien"*, Supervised by Professor B. Bouhania, under the auspices of the General Directorate of Scientific Research and Technological Development, (WWW.DGRSDT.DZ), CRASC Oran, (National Project of Research, PNR, 2011-2013.
2. Member of a working team supervised by Professor A. Djaafri, in a three-year project entitled "the Platform of Algerian Manuscripts in Africa (PAM)" 2018 - 2021, https://pam.univ-adrar.dz/
3. Member of a working team supervised by Professor A. Djaafri, in a three-year project entitled "the Platform of Algerian Manuscripts in Africa (PAM)" 2022 - 2025, https://pam.univ-adrar.dz/
4. Associate editor in *Rufuf* Journal, https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/PresentationRevue/132
5. Member of a working team (PRFU) supervised by Professor A. Ksaci, in a three-year project entitled "قاموس المصطلحات والتعابير الشعبية التواتية ،جمع وجرد ودراسة", (Dictionary of Tuati Folk Terms and Expressions, Collect, Inventory and Study), 2019-2022
6. Member of a working team (PRFU) supervised by Professor Bachir Bouhania, in a three-year project entitled "Teaching English for Specific Purposes at the University of Adrar, 2022-2025